

*Quality of Education and
Cognitive Aging among
African American Elders*

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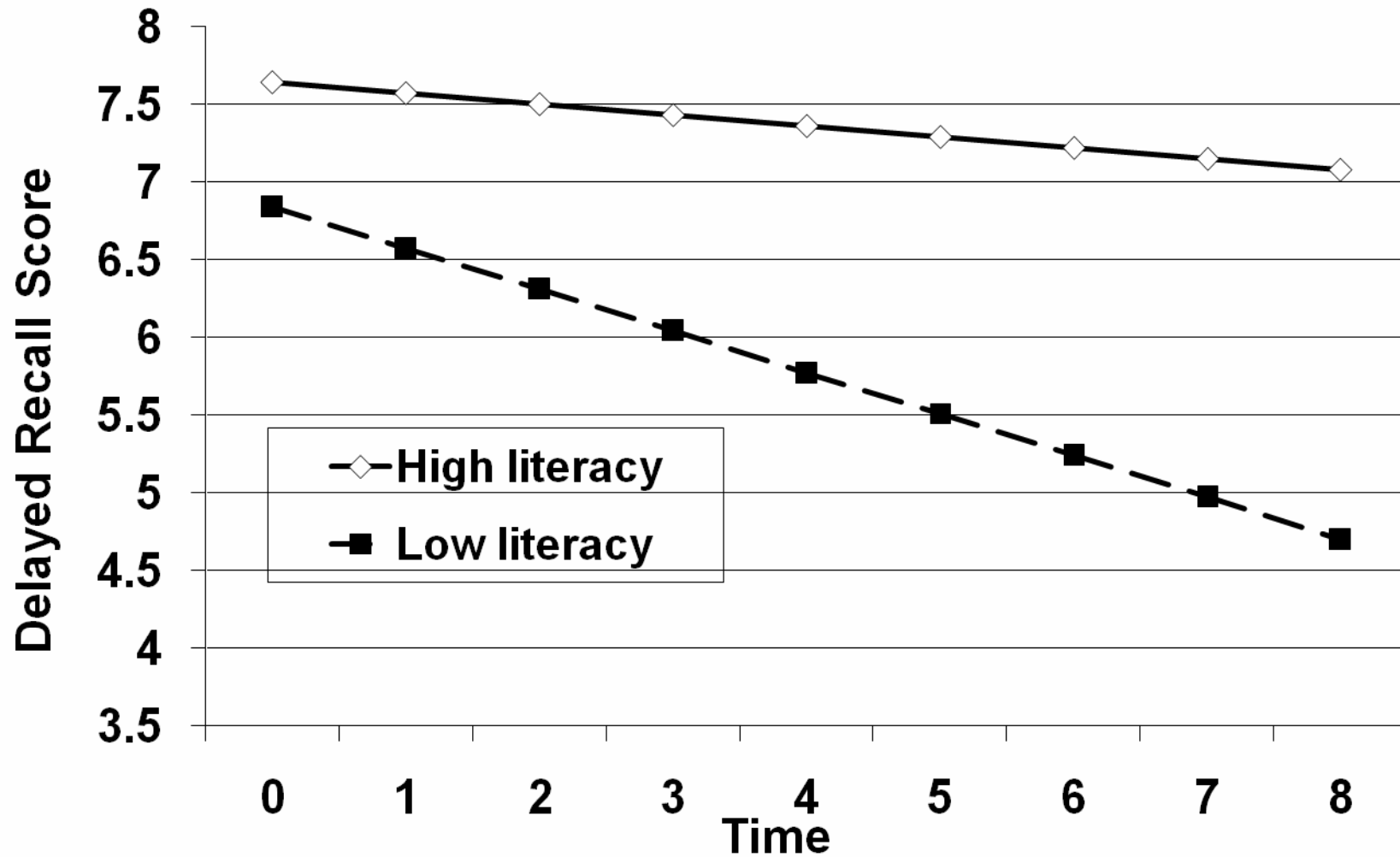
Taub Institute for Research on Alzheimer's
Disease and the Aging Brain

Columbia University Medical Center

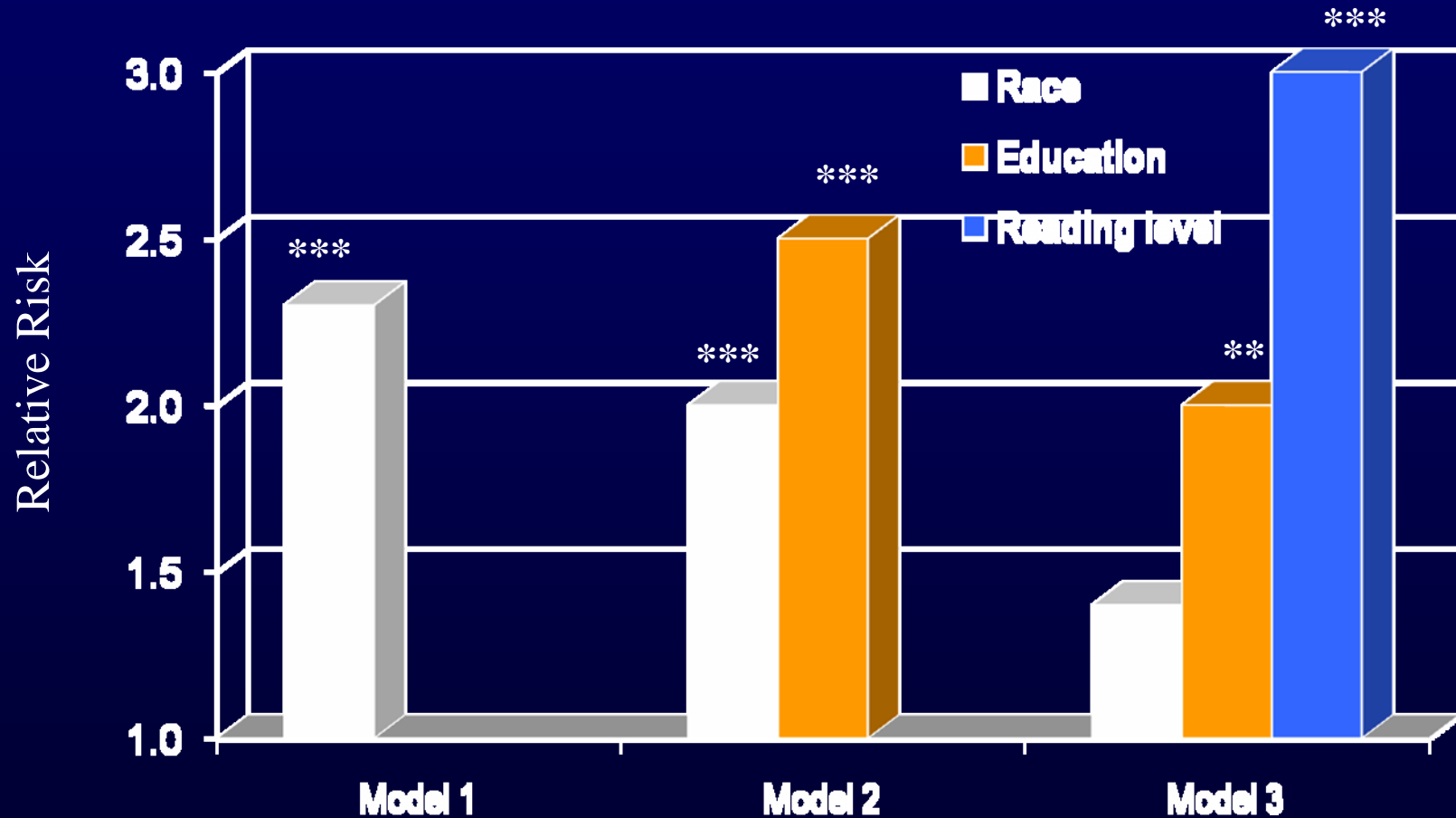
Per-pupil expenditures
c. 1935

<i>State</i>	<i>Black</i>	<i>White</i>	<i>Ratio</i>
Alabama	17.50	53.18	.33
Florida	17.71	39.80	.45
Maryland	80.63	102.84	.78
Mississippi	13.36	58.61	.23
N. Carolina	32.92	51.43	.64
S. Carolina	18.62	67.74	.28
Virginia	33.05	63.81	.52
New York	110.97		
Pennsylvania	75.74		

Literacy and Memory



Race, education, reading level, & incident AD



** p < .01; *** p < .001